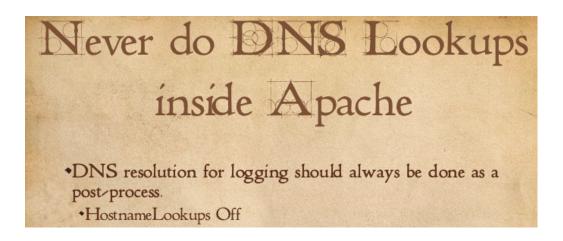


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Apache Webserver disable hostnamelookups "HostnameLookups off" for minor performance increase

Author: admin



If you don't much care about logging in logs from which domain / hostnames requests to webserver originate and you want to boost up the Apache Webserver performance a bit especially on a heavy loaded Websites, where no need for stuff like Webalizer, Awstats etc., e.g. you're using GoogleAnalytics to already track requests (beware as sometimes GoogleAnalytics could be missing requests to your webserver, so having some kind of LogAnalyzer software on server is always a plus). But anyways accepting that many of us already trust GoogleAnalytics.

Then a great tuning option to use in default domain configuration or in multiple VirtualHosts config is:

HostnameLookups off

If you want to make the **HostnameLookups off** as a default behaviour to all your virtualhosts on **Debian / Ubuntu / CentOS / SuSE / RHEL distro** *virtualhosts* add either to default config /etc/apache2/sites-enabled/000-default (on Deb based Linuxes) or (on RPM based ones), add directive to /etc/httpd/httpd.conf

For self-hosted websites (if run your own small hosting) or for a home situated webservers with up to 20-50 websites it is also a useful optimization tip to include in /etc/hosts file all the IPs of sites with

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respective domain names following the normal syntax of /etc/hosts, e.g. in my own /etc/hosts, I have stuff like:

pcfreak:~\$ cat /etc/hosts
127,0.0.1 localhost localdomain
127,0.1.1 pcfreak,pc-freak.net pefrak mail.pc-freak.net
192.168,0.14 new-pefreak
192.168,0.14 new-pefreak
192.128,70 fw
212.238,70 fw
212.238,70 fw
212.211,132.32 security.debian.org
212.211,132.32 security.debian.org
83.228,9.37 6, pefreak.biz pc-freak.net www.pc-freak.net
for wordpress plugins
16.58,209,3 gstatic.com
91.225,248,129 www.hlogtopsites.com
91.225,248,129 www.hlogtopsites.com
94.31,29.40 static.addtoany.com
216.58,209,20 fonts,google-apis.com
216.58,209,14 www.google-analytics.com
216.58,209,14 www.google-analytics.com
193.30,80,32 stumbleupon.com
193.30,80,32 stumbleupon.com
1,18,89,251 platform.linkedin.com
The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts

... etc. put IPs and hostnames following above syntax

As you see from above commented section for wordpress plugins, I've included some common websites used by Wordpress enabled plugins to prevent my own hosting server to query DNS server every time. The normal way the Linux / Unix works is it first checks in /etc/hosts and only if the hostname is not defined there then it queries the DNS caching server in my case this is a local DJBDNS cache server, however defining the hosts in /etc/hosts saves a lot of milisecons on every request and often if multiple hosts are defined could save (decrease site opening for end users) with seconds.

Well now use some website speed testing plugin like Yslow, Firebug Fiddler or HTTPWatch

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