

How to add multi-lingual (multi language) support in Joomla 1.5

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If you are facing the task to build a **multi-language** enabled Joomla website like me then I think my experience on building a multi-language website with Joomla CMS might be beneficial to you.

In order to build a multi-language website in Joomla you will have to use **Joom!Fish multilanguage Joomla support plugin**.

The plugin is a bit buggy, but in overall it will allow you to build a multi language website and consequently add the page different language translations.

To install the plugin on your 1.5 Joomla based install;

1. [Download the JoomFish plugin](#)

Install it the usual joomla way joomla plugins are installed, via;

Extensions -> Install/Uninstall

2. Enable the Joom!Fish plugin

To do so navigate to;

Extensions -> Module Manager

Enable the module by ticking under the **Enabled** column on the line where you read **Language Selection**

3. Install Language packs for all languages which should be supported by JoomFish

Now as the *JoomFish* Language selection module is enabled, one needs to install the necessary **Joomla Language Packs** for all the languages which the Joomla based website is planned to support.

In my case I need a three lingual website, which will support only the Languages:

- Bulgarian
- Russian

and

- English

Thus I went on *Joomla! Extensions Directory* - extensions.joomla.org and downloaded the the three language packs I needed (English, Russian and Bulgarian).

Again the Installation of the language packs is trivial and is done through the Joomla's:

Extensions -> Install/Uninstall

After installation to find out all the languages your Joomla installation will support you can navigate inside Joomla admin to:

Extensions -> Install/Uninstall -> Languages

[Site](#) | [Menus](#) | [Content](#) | [Components](#) | [Extensions](#) | [Tools](#) | [Help](#) | Site default language: [Preview](#)

Extension Manager

[Install](#) | [Components](#) | [Modules](#) | [Plugins](#) | [Languages](#) | [Templates](#)

Only those Languages that may be uninstalled are accessible. The default Language may not be removed.

#	Language	Client	Version	Date	A
1	<input type="checkbox"/> English(United Kingdom)	Site	1.5.15	2009-10-27	Joomla! Project
2	<input type="checkbox"/> Russian (CIS)	Site	1.5.20	2010-07-19	JoomlaPortal.ru
3	<input type="checkbox"/> Bulgarian (Български)	Site	1.5.13	21 юли 2009	BULTRANS
4	<input type="checkbox"/> English(United Kingdom)	Admin	1.5.15	2009-10-27	Joomla! Project
5	<input type="checkbox"/> Български (България)	Admin	1.5.13	22 July 2009	BULTRANS

Display # 20

Screenshot of my installed list of Joomla Language Packs (Multi-Language setup)

Another way to check the list of enabled installed languages supported in your Joomla is via the menu:

Site -> Control Panel -> Language Manager

Something important here is to a default language is set in the *Language Manager*

4. Create translations from default installed language to the rest of the installed ones

Go to the JoomFish component through the menus:

Components -> Joom!Fish -> Control Panel

If all your language packs are correctly installed and enabled so far you should notice them listed while clicking on **Content Languages**

If all the Joomla Languages which your website is supposed to support are not there, this means something is generally wrong with installed lanaguage packs and you need to go back few steps and check what might be wrong, hopefully that's not the case ;)

To immediately start translating your Joomla website to another from one language to another one, use the control menus:

Components -> Joom!Fish -> Translation

Here is screenshot on how this menu would look like:

The screenshot shows the Joomla! Translation Control Panel. At the top, there's a 'Translate' button and a row of icons: Publish, Unpublish, Edit, Delete, Control Panel, and Help. Below this is a navigation bar with tabs: Control Panel, Translation (selected), Orphans, Manage Translations, Statistics, Content Languages, Content elements, and Help & How To's.

The main area contains a table with columns: Title, Language, Translation, Last modified, State, and Published. The table lists several items, including a 404 error, 'Благодарности' (Thanks), 'Галерея' (Pictures), and 'Игумены' (Abbots). Each item has a checkbox in the 'Published' column.

At the top of the table, there are filters: Frontpage (Any), Category Filter (All Categories), Author Filter (All Authors), Keyword Filter (Any), Translation Availability (Both), Translation Age (Any), and Content elements (Contents). There are also 'Archive' and 'Reset' buttons.

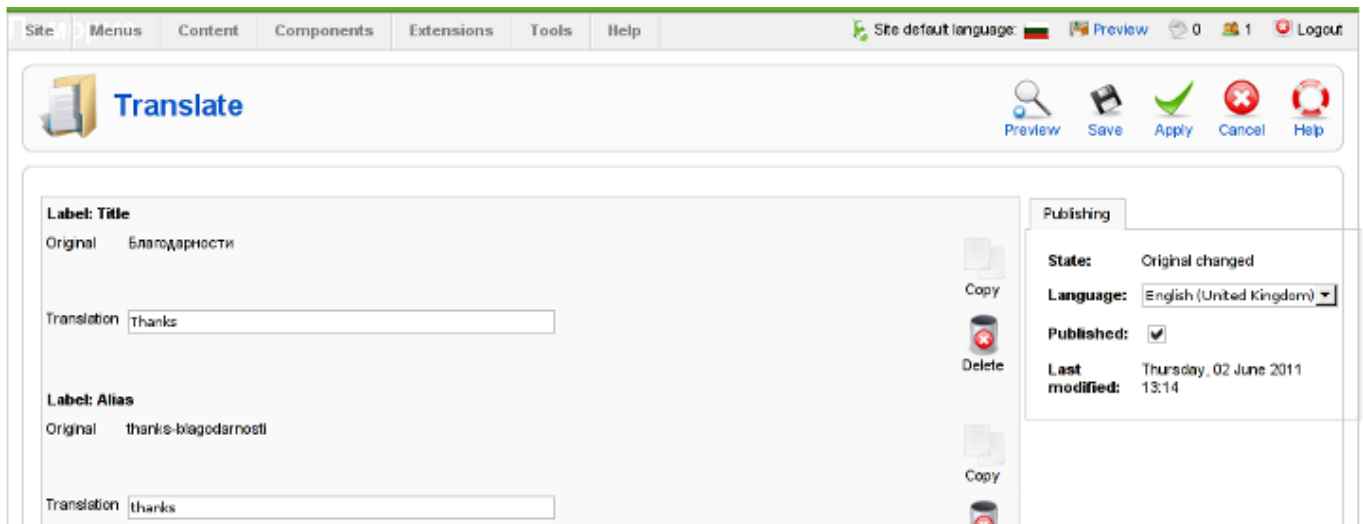
Notice in the above screenshot the **Languages:** and **Content Elements** dropdown menus, this ones are actually the two menus used for all language translations.

One needs to select under *Languages:* menu the Language to which will be translated to, while in *Content Elements:* has to be chosen the exact site elements which are about to be translated.

The *Content Elements:* necessary to be translated in most of the cases would be just **Menus** and **Contents**

Translating that will have your website user frontend be completely translated into the foreign language chosen in the *Languages:* dialog.

After finalizing the translations of all **Articles** available in Menus and Contents make sure the translation is Published, by selecting the **Published** tick, below I show you an example language translation edit of an article, on the left side you see the **Published** tick which need to be enabled, for translation to appear officially in Joomla.



After completing all the translations of elements offered by the translation window, save the translation by pressing the **Apply** button. Further on you can check the website in a new tab, if everything is okay with translations, on the down left corner of the website footer you should notice the flags of enabled languages to appear.

Clicking on each of the languages should show you the website in the language chosen (if you have previously done the translation to the respective menus).

5. Solving a minor bug in JoomlaFish which prevents translated language text to display on webpages

During translation of my website from Bulgarian to English, I have noticed a bug of **JoomFish**, even though I did the translation of all my Menus and website Content elements and saved the translations, refreshing the website in a new tab and choosing the desired translation was constantly displaying the error message:

"There are no translations available"

I was not able to find a good explanation on the Internet on why exactly and how this bug occurs, but by some experiments I come up with a workaround.

If you get the *"There are no translations available"* after properly configuring Joom!Fish Multilang support, in order to solve the error you will have to select temporarily a different default website language from the one currently specified by your website.

(E.g.) go to Joomla admin panel location:

Site -> Control Panel -> Language Manager

and trigger the default language configured to some of the other available ones. After reverting back in a couple of seconds this setting to your desired default language the annoying: **"There are no translations**

available" message will disappear and your translated content will appear on the website.

6. Changing the location of language flags (language links) in Joomla's JoomFish

I have seen plenty of people online looking for a solution on how they can change the default image flags location, which by default is placed a place which is not that intuitive and visible by the user.

Maybe I did not searched enough but from my quick research it appears there is no information available on how the placement of language flags switching menu can be changed.

Even though I couldn't find a solution to **change the language flags in JoomFish** , after a bunch of experiments I find a way to do it! :)

The placement of Language selector buttons can be easily adjusted through following the Joomla Admin menu:

Extensions -> Module Manager -> Language Selection

After opening the **Language Selection** , you will notice the **Position:** dropdown menu setting. The setting has a bunch of options and allows you to choose the best preferred placement of the language selector flag buttons, just take few minutes to experiment which setting fits you best and choose the one most suitable to you and you're done! :)

Honestly I never imagined that *building a multi-lingual website with Joomla* will be such a piece of cake.

The only drawback with JoomFish, is the way language translation is implemented as it is not enough user friendly, anyways having the option to build multi language website for free using open source CMS solution is great. Ain't it? :)