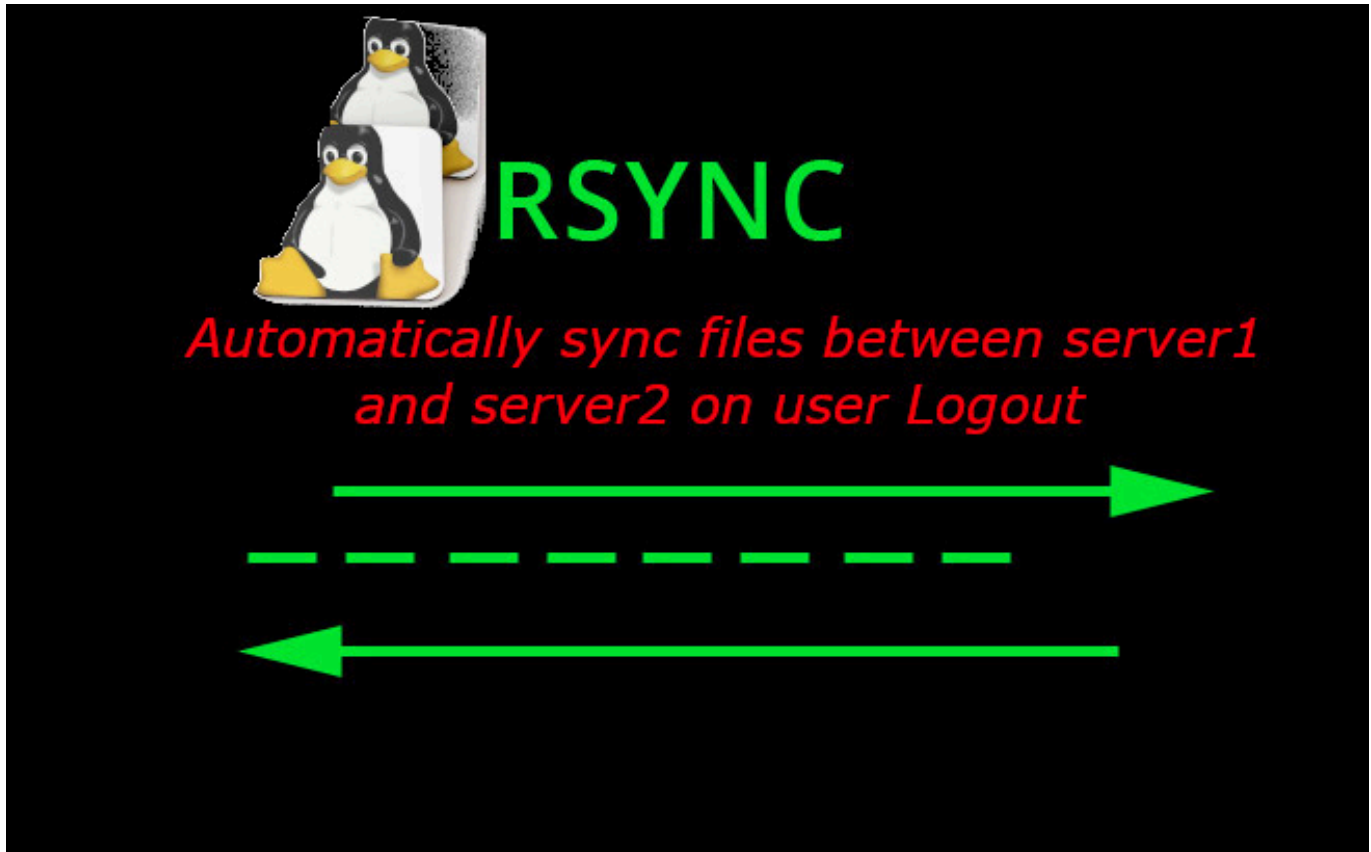


Linux: How to sync user files with rsync on every root user logout - useful for Clusters

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For those who run **Redhat Linux Enterprise servers / Suse Enterprise Linux or any other Linux distribution** with some kind of Application clustering such as **Pacemaker (PCM) / Corosync and OpenSSH** which are supposed to be always identical in terms of configurations files in **/etc/** configurations of haproxy **/etc/hosts*** below are few steps to follow to always keep files from server1 to server2 the same.

1. Create rsyncuser on 1st machine and second machine

- Create user with **useradd** on **node1** and **node2** and generate **RSA SSH** key pair with **ssh-keygen** command.

- Copy **id_rsa.pub** from local *server1* host to remote host *server2*
- Test and confirm remote passwordless authentication is working
- To make rsyncuser be able to copy files with root privileges

```
echo 'rsyncuser ALL=NOPASSWD:/usr/bin/rsync' >> /etc/sudoers
```

For indepth descriptions of above steps please check my previous article

[Rsync copy files with root privileges between servers with root superuser account disabled.](#)

2. CREATE sync-commands file desired to be executed on logout from the system of the user into some file like /root/sync_check.sh

```
root@host # vim /root/sync_check.sh
#!/bin/sh
# sync logout script
echo "#####checking sync Line1 and Line2 now #####"
rsync --dry-run --delete -avze 'ssh -i /home/rsyncuser/.ssh/id_rsa' '--rsync-path=sudo rsync'
/etc/hosts.deny          rsyncuser@server2:/etc/hosts.deny
rsync --dry-run --delete -avze 'ssh -i /home/rsyncuser/.ssh/id_rsa' '--rsync-path=sudo rsync'
/etc/haproxy/certs/*. *  rsyncuser@server2:/etc/haproxy/certs/
rsync --dry-run --delete -avze 'ssh -i /home/rsyncuser/.ssh/id_rsa' '--rsync-path=sudo rsync'
/etc/haproxy/*.cfg       rsyncuser@server2:/etc/haproxy/
echo "##### done sync_check.sh #####"
```

3. Edit root lougout-script /root/.bash_logout

```
root@host # vi /root/.bash_logout
```

== Append the following lines:

```
# ~ / .bash_logout
```

```
echo "##### run root bash_logout #####"
```

```
/root/sync_check.sh
```

```
echo "##### root logged out #####"
```

== Save and close the file.

- To make the rsync to sync some specific files such as user's personal home directory etc. and hence you need it to be user wide you can add the file to be executed for all users via **/etc/bashrc or /etc/profile**

What you will have as **a result is an an override copy of /etc/hosts.deny /etc/haproxy/certs* /etc/haproxy/*.cfg on each and every root logout.**

The meaning of all this is to make sure this 3 files always stay identical, to prevent someone to mess up some configuration by mistake and on next haproxy standby / reload to not load with unworking config due to the user stupidity.

That's all folks. Test it and be happy :)